Test Environment Toolkit

TETware Installation Guide
for the Windows NT and Windows 95 Operating Systems
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1. Introduction

1.1 Preface

There is one Installation Guide for each type of system on which TETware is supported. This document describes how to install both TETware-Lite and Distributed TETware on a Windows NT system, and how to install TETware-Lite on a Windows 95 system.

Throughout this document these operating systems are referred to collectively as **Win32 systems**. The individual system names are only used when it is necessary to distinguish between the two operating systems.

1.2 Audience

This document is intended to be read by software engineers and/or systems administrators who will install TETware on their computer systems. A knowledge of network administration is assumed when Distributed TETware is to be installed.

You may find it helpful to have a basic understanding of TETware architecture and its components before attempting to install TETware on your computer systems. This information is presented in the chapter entitled ‘‘TETware overview’’ in the TETware User Guide.

Test suite authors should refer to the TETware Programmers Guide for information about how to use the TETware Application Program Interfaces.

1.3 Conventions used in this guide

The following typographic conventions are used throughout this guide:

- `Courier font` is used for function and program names, literals and file names. Examples and computer-generated output are also presented in this font.
- The names of variables are presented in *italic font*. You should substitute the variable’s value when typing a command that contains a word in this font.
- **Bold font** is used for headings and for emphasis.

Long lines in some examples and computer-generated output have been folded at a \ character for formatting purposes. If you type such an example, you should type it in all on one line and omit the \ character.

1.4 Related documents

Refer to the following documents for additional information about TETware and its predecessors:

- *Test Environment Toolkit: TETware Programmers Guide*
- *Test Environment Toolkit: TETware User Guide*
- *Distributed Test Environment Toolkit Version 2: Architectural, Functional and Interface Specification*

In addition, the TETware Release Notes contain important information about how to install and use TETware. You should read the release notes thoroughly before attempting to install and use each new release of TETware.

1.5 Problem reporting

If you have subscribed to TETware support and you encounter a problem while building or installing TETware, you can send a support request by electronic mail to the address given in the TETware Release Notes. Please follow the instructions contained in the release notes about how to submit such a request; in particular, please be sure to include all the information asked for by these instructions when submitting the request.

2. The TETware distribution

2.1 Introduction

This chapter describes what is in the TETware distribution and how to load it. You must load TETware on all the machines that you want to use to run local, remote or distributed tests.

2.2 The TET root directory

You must choose a directory on each machine in which to load the TETware distribution.

Note: Some of the file names in TETware are the same as those in other TET distributions. You should **not** load TETware in a directory that is occupied by an existing TET, DTET or ETET distribution, otherwise some files will be overwritten.

Each directory where TETware is loaded is known as the **TET root directory** and will be described here as *tet-root*. When you specify the path name of your TET root directory, replace *tet-root* with your equivalent path name.

2.3 Loading the distribution

You should load the TETware distribution on to every machine on which you want to run local, remote or distributed tests.

After you load the TETware distribution you will have a number of new files and directories on your machine. Some directories are present in both the source and the binary distributions, while others are present only in the source distribution.

The following list describes the directories which make up the distribution. Directories which are not present in the binary distribution are marked with a †. Directories which are empty in the source distribution but are populated when you build TETware are marked with a ‡.

tet-root`/bin`	Directory containing executable tools for TETware.‡
tet-root`/contrib`	Directory subtree containing the unsupported contributed software from the ETET distribution.[1]
tet-root`/demo`	Test suite root directory for the example distributed test suite.[2]
tet-root`/doc/tet3`	Directory containing TETware documentation files.
tet-root`/inc/tet3`	Directory containing header files for use by TETware test suites.
tet-root`/lib/ksh`	Directory containing library files for use when building Korn Shell test cases.‡

1. Note that the software in this directory subtree has been designed by its contributors to operate on UNIX systems. It is possible that some changes may be required in order to cause this software to build and/or function correctly on a Win32 system.
2. Note that this directory is empty in both the source and the binary distribution. Instructions for running the distributed demonstration are presented in the TETware User Guide.

tet-root/lib/perl	Directory containing library files for use when building Perl test cases.‡
tet-root/lib/tet3	Directory containing library files for use when building TETware tools and C language test cases.‡
tet-root/lib/xpg3sh	Directory containing library files for use when building Shell test cases.‡
tet-root/src/defines	Directory containing example machine-specific makefile definition files.†
tet-root/src/ksh	Source directory for the Korn Shell API.†
tet-root/src/perl	Source directory for the Perl API.†
tet-root/src/tet3/apilib	Directory containing source files for the C API functions.†
tet-root/src/tet3/apithr	Directory containing source files for the Thread-safe C API.†
tet-root/src/tet3/demo/master	Directory containing source files for the master part of a simple demonstration distributed test suite.
tet-root/src/tet3/demo/slave	Directory containing source files for the slave part of a simple demonstration distributed test suite.
tet-root/src/tet3/dtet2lib	Directory containing source files for low-level TETware library functions.†
tet-root/src/tet3/inc	Directory containing header files for the TETware C sources.†
tet-root/src/tet3/inetlib	Directory containing source files for INET transport-specific library functions.†
tet-root/src/tet3/llib	Directory containing lint library source files.
tet-root/src/tet3/servlib	Directory containing source files for the generic client/server code and server access library functions.†
tet-root/src/tet3/syncd	Directory containing source files for the TETware Synchronisation daemon `tetsyncd`.†
tet-root/src/tet3/tcc	Directory containing source files for the TETware Test Case Controller `tcc`.†
tet-root/src/tet3/tccd	Directory containing source files for the TETware Test Case Controller daemon `tccd`.†

tet-root`/src/tet3/tcclib`
Directory containing source files for `tcc` action functions.†

tet-root`/src/tet3/tcm` Directory containing source files for the TETware Test Case Manager components.†

tet-root`/src/tet3/tcmthr`
Directory containing source files for the Thread-safe Test Case Manager.†

tet-root`/src/tet3/xresd` Directory containing source files for the TETware Execution Results daemon `tetxresd`.†

tet-root`/src/tet3/xtilib`
Directory containing source files for XTI transport-specific library functions.†

tet-root`/src/xpg3sh` Source directory for the Shell API.†

2.4 What to do next

If you have loaded a TETware source distribution, you should build and configure TETware on your system by working through the instructions presented in the rest of this guide.

If you have loaded Distributed TETware from a binary distribution, you should configure TETware on your system. Details of how to do this are presented in the chapter entitled ‘‘Configuring your system to run Distributed TETware’’ later in this guide.

If you have loaded TETware-Lite from a binary distribution, no further configuration is required and it is now ready to use.

3. Building TETware

3.1 Introduction

This chapter describes how to build TETware from a source distribution. If you are installing TETware from a binary distribution you should skip to the next chapter.

You should build TETware on every machine on which you want to run local, remote or distributed tests.

3.2 System requirements

Prior to building TETware on each machine, you should check that the following requirements are met as TETware will not build without them. A defined build environment is required in order to build TETware on a Win32 system. This consists of the following software:

- Microsoft Visual C++ version 4.0 or later.
- The MKS Toolkit[7] for Windows NT systems.

The MKS Toolkit is also required in order to use the Shell (`xpg3sh`) and Korn Shell (`ksh`) APIs.

A Perl implementation for Windows NT is required in order to build and use the Perl API. A suitable version may be obtained by FTP from `ntperl.hip.com`.[8]

Distributed TETware uses the Windows Socket (Winsock) network API for interprocess communication.

3.3 Before you build TETware

3.3.1 Which version of TETware do you want to build?

You must first decide whether you want to build TETware-Lite or Distributed TETware. A description of the differences between these two options is presented in the chapter entitled ‘‘TETware overview’’ in the TETware User Guide.

Please note that although it is possible to build Distributed TETware on a Windows 95 system, Distributed TETware can only be used on a Windows NT system. So if you intend to use TETware on a Windows 95 system, you should select the configuration option which builds TETware-Lite.

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7. MKS, MKS Make and MKS Toolkit are trademarks of Mortice Kern Systems Inc.
   The version used during development is MKS Toolkit Release 4.4b.
   The Windows NT version of the MKS Toolkit may also be used on Windows 95 systems.
8. This version of Perl is also suitable for use on Windows 95 systems.

3.4 Preparing to build TETware

3.4.1 Introduction

Once you have made the decisions described above, you can prepare to build TETware with the makefiles supplied. The following subsections describe what you must do on each machine in order to configure TETware in accordance with the decisions that you have made.

3.4.2 Setting up the defined build environment

A build environment has been defined for use when building TETware on a Win32 system. The purpose of defining this environment is to enable TETware to be built on a Win32 system using a method which resembles the one used on UNIX systems as closely as possible. Another benefit of this approach is that the changes that must be made to enable TETware source code and makefiles to be usable on a Win32 system have been kept to a minimum.

Before you can build TETware on a Win32 system, you must first prepare the defined build environment. When working with TETware on a Win32 system you should always use the MKS Korn Shell (`sh`) as your command interpreter.

When defining an environment variable it is best to include a definition for the variable in your profile file `$HOME/profile.ksh` so that it is available each time that you start a shell.

You should perform the following actions to set up the defined build environment:

1. Install Microsoft Visual C++ and the MKS Toolkit if you have not already done so. When installing the MKS Toolkit it is best if you install it in the root directory of the default disk drive; i.e., `c:/`. Each instruction in this document that is specific to Win32 systems assumes that you have installed the Toolkit in this location.
2. Ensure that you always use the MKS Korn Shell (`sh`) as the command interpreter when performing any TETware operations.
3. Ensure that your `PATH` environment variable includes the MKS `bin` directory which is usually called `c:/mksnt`.
4. MKS Make uses a configuration file to adapt itself to the compiler which is to be used[11] (defaults to `c:/etc/startup.mk`).
   You should **either**:
   i. Copy the Microsoft Visual C++ `make` startup file `c:/etc/msc.mk` to `c:/etc/startup.mk`.

   or:

   ii. Set the `MAKESTARTUP` environment variable to `c:/etc/msc.mk` and export it.

11. Refer to the `make(1)` manual page near the end of the MKS Make User Guide for details.

5. MKS `cc` uses a configuration file to adapt itself to the compiler which is to be used.[12] A customised compiler configuration file for use when building TETware is supplied with the distribution. The name of this file is *tet-root*`/src/tet3/compiler.ccg`. You should set the `CCG` environment variable to the name of this file and export it.
6. Ensure that the directory `c:/tmp` exists and is accessible to all users.

3.4.3 The TETware configuration script

You must run the TETware configuration script in the file *tet-root*`/src/tetconfig`. This script asks you which network interface you want to use when building Distributed TETware, or whether you want to build TETware-Lite. You should reply with `inet` to build Distributed TETware or `lite` to build TETware-Lite. You should select `lite` if you intend to run TETware on a Windows 95 system. You should not select the `xti` option since it is not supported on Win32 systems.

You should perform the following operations on each system:

1. To start, if you are not already there, change directory to *tet-root*`/src` thus:

   ```
   cd tet-root/src
   ```

2. Type

   ```
   sh tetconfig
   ```

3. You must then select which version of TETware that you want to build. You should respond with `inet` to build Distributed TETware using Winsock, `lite` to build TETware-Lite, or `q` to quit without configuring TETware.

Each source directory contains makefile **include** files which contain transport-specific makefile fragments for TETware-Lite and each supported network interface. The TETware configuration script arranges for the appropriate **include** file to be picked up by each directory's makefile.

3.4.4 The `defines.mk` file

There is a makefile definition file that you must supply on each system before TETware can be built; the name of this file is *tet-root*`/src/defines.mk`. This file contains system-specific definitions and is **include**d in the makefiles that are used to build TETware.

Several example makefile definition files suitable for use with various systems are included with the distribution and may be found in the directory *tet-root*`/src/defines`.

If you are building TETware on a Win32 system using the defined build environment[13] you should copy the supplied makefile definition file *tet-root*`/src/defines/mks+msc.mk` to *tet-root*`/src/defines.mk`. If you have decided to build TETware-Lite, edit *tet-root*`/src/defines.mk` and remove `wsock32.lib` (the Winsock library) from the `SYSLIBS` definition.

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12. Refer to the `cc(1)` manual page near the end of the MKS Make User Guide for details.
13. That is: Microsoft Visual C++ and the MKS Toolkit.

The Win32 version of the TETware source code has been designed to compile in the defined build environment and the use of a different build environment is outside the scope of the TETware software support service. If you decide to attempt to build TETware using a different build environment for some reason you will probably need to create your own `defines.mk` file. You should refer to the section entitled ‘‘The `defines.mk` file’’ in the TETware Installation Guide for UNIX Operating Systems for information on how to do this.

3.5 Compiling the source

When all the `make` definitions are correct, you may build TETware.

Note: Ensure that you have run the *tet-root*`/src/tetconfig` command before you start on this section.

You should perform the following operations on each system:

1. To start, if you are not already there, change directory to *tet-root*`/src` thus:

   `cd` *tet-root*`/src`

2. Type

   `make install`

   to build the tools and APIs and install them in their destination directories under *tet-root*.

3.6 Re-building TETware to use different options

If, having once built TETware, you decide that you want to switch between TETware-Lite and Distributed TETware, you should perform the following operations:

1. Ensure that `tccdstart` is not running.
2. Ensure that there is no `tccd` currently running.
3. Change directory to *tet-root*`/src`, thus:

   `cd` *tet-root*`/src`

4. Type

   `make clobber`

   to remove the API library files and all the TETware object files and executables.[16]

5. Refer back to the section entitled ‘‘Before you build TETware’’ earlier in this chapter, and follow all the instructions from that point up to and including the section entitled ‘‘Compiling the source’’ above.

16. Be sure to perform this action **before** you use the `tetconfig` script to configure TETware for your new option.

4. Configuring your system to run Distributed TETware

4.1 Introduction

If you have installed Distributed TETware, you must now configure each system to run TETware. If you have installed TETware-Lite, no configuration is necessary and so you do not need to perform the operations described in this chapter.

You may need to have administrative privilege in order to perform some of the operations described in this chapter.

Since Distributed TETware can only be run on a Windows NT system, the infomation presented in this chapter is not applicable to a Windows 95 system.

4.2 Services database entry

You must add an entry to the **services** database[17] on each system where Distributed TETware is installed.

The Test Case Controller daemon bootstrap program `tccdstart` listens for requests on the well-known Internet TCP port number specified for the **tcc** service in the **services** database. This port number must be the same on all systems that are to participate in a set of remote or distributed tests. The **tcc** port number should be that of a non-privileged port (i.e., 1024 or greater).

For example, to define the well-known port as TCP port 1234, you might add the following line to the **services** database on each TETware system:

```
tcc     1234/tcp
```

4.3 The systems equivalence file

You must create a file called `systems.equiv` which specifies the names of systems from which `tccd` may accept connection requests. This file resides in the directory specified by the `HOME` environment variable which is in effect when `tccd` is started by `tccdstart`.

You should create an entry in this file for each system that is to be permitted to send requests to `tccd` on this system. `tccd` will only process requests from another system if an entry for that system appears in the `systems.equiv` file.

An example `systems.equiv` file is included in the TETware distribution. You may copy this file to the `tccd` user's home directory and edit it as required.

Information about the format of the `systems.equiv` file is presented in a manual page at the back of the TETware User Guide.

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17. On Windows NT version 3.51, this database usually resides in the file `c:/winnt35/system32/drivers/etc/services`.

    On Windows NT version 4.0, this database usually resides in the file `c:/winnt/system32/drivers/etc/services`.

4.4 Starting `tccd`

4.4.1 Introduction

You should make arrangements for `tccd` to be started on each machine where Distributed TETware is installed.

Note: You must start `tccd` on the local system as well as on remote systems.

Further information about `tccd` is presented in a manual page at the back of the TETware User Guide.

You should **not** arrange to start `tccd` on a machine connected to an external network without first considering the security implications of doing so. This issue is discussed further in the section entitled ‘‘Network security considerations for Distributed TETware’’ in the TETware User Guide.

4.4.2 Starting `tccd` on a Windows NT system

You should ensure that the directory `c:/tmp` exists, creating it if necessary.

On a Windows NT system, `tccd` is started on demand by a bootstrap program called `tccdstart` which operates in a way similar to `inetd` on a UNIX system. To arrange for `tccd` to start on demand, you should open a new Korn Shell window and type

```
tccdstart
```

at the command prompt. If all is well you will see a startup message printed on the standard output.

Further information about `tccdstart` is contained in a manual page at the back of the TETware User Guide.

APPENDICES

A. The TETware end-user licence

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